Activity Type
Reading, writing, listening and speaking activity

Language Focus
Direct and indirect questions

Aim
To learn and practice how to form indirect questions.

Preparation
Make one copy of the two-page worksheet for each student.

Level
Pre-intermediate (A2)

Time
25 minutes

Introduction
This direct and indirect questions worksheet helps to teach students how to change direct questions into indirect ones.

Procedure
Give each student a copy of the two-page worksheet.

Read through the grammar explanation and review the indirect question examples together as a class.

Students then use the information from the first page to change direct questions into indirect questions using polite expressions.

Exercise A - Answer key
1. Could you tell me where the station is?
2. Could you let me know if you are coming to the party?
3. Could you explain how it works?
4. Could you tell me if Lucy has been to Mexico?
5. I’d like to know where you are from.
6. Do you know how long it takes to get there?
7. Do you have any idea what you are doing?
8. Do you know what time you are leaving?
9. Could you tell me if he is a lawyer?
10. I was wondering if you drink coffee.

After that, students rewrite indirect questions in the correct word order.

Exercise B - Answer key
1. Would you mind telling me where the nearest bank is?
2. I’d like to know how to make an indirect question.
3. Could you tell me how to get an 'A' in this class?
4. Do you know what the weather will be like tomorrow?
5. Could you tell me how long you have been studying English?
6. I was wondering what you do in your free time?
7. I’d be interested to hear what you think of these questions.

Finally, divide the students into pairs. The students then practice asking and answering the questions with their partner.
Indirect questions are polite longer forms of direct questions. We use them when talking to a person we don't know very well or in professional situations.

Examples:

Where is the department store? - Direct question

**Could you tell me** where the department store is? - Indirect question

What is his name? - Direct question

**Do you know** what his name is? - Indirect question

Indirect questions are formed of two parts: a polite expression and a question that has no subject/verb inversion like a direct question.

Examples:

Where is the post office? - Direct question

**Do you know** where the post office is? - Indirect question

What is the time? - Direct question

**Do you have any idea** what the time is? - Indirect question

Indirect questions do not use the auxiliary verbs 'do', 'does' or 'did'.

Examples:

When does the next train arrive? - Direct question

**Do you know** when the next train arrives? - Indirect question

**Do you know** when does the next train arrive? - Incorrect

When did the cinema close down? - Direct question

**Could you tell me** when the cinema closed down? - Indirect question

**Could you tell me** when did the cinema close down? - Incorrect

When the direct question is a yes or no question, we use 'if' and the word order of a normal positive sentence.

Is the restaurant closing now? - Direct question

**Can you tell me** if the restaurant is closing now? - Indirect question

Does Sophia live in New York? - Direct question

**Do you know** if Sophia lives in New York? - Indirect question
A. Read the direct questions and change them into indirect questions using the polite expressions.

1. Where is the station? Could you tell me ...................................................
2. Are you coming to the party? Could you let me know ............................................
3. How does it work? Could you explain ..............................................................
4. Has Lucy been to Mexico? Could you tell me ...................................................
5. Where are you from? I’d like to know .............................................................
6. How long does it take to get there? Do you know ................................................
7. What are you doing? Do you have any idea .....................................................
8. What time are you leaving? Do you know .......................................................
9. Is he a lawyer? Could you tell me .................................................................
10. Do you drink coffee? I was wondering ..........................................................

B. Rewrite the indirect questions in the correct word order.

1. Would you mind telling me  the is bank where nearest?  ..................................................................................................................................
2. I’d like to know an question to indirect make how. ..................................................................................................................................
3. Could you tell me an to class this how 'A' get in? ..................................................................................................................................
4. Do you know what like tomorrow the be weather what will? ..................................................................................................................................
5. Could you tell me you been how English have long studying? ..................................................................................................................................
6. I was wondering free your do what time you in? ..................................................................................................................................
7. I’d be interested to hear questions of these you what think. ..................................................................................................................................

C. Now, ask and answer the questions with a partner.